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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics) DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024.

Second Semester

NUTRITIONAL BIOCHEMISTRY

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is the importance of food?
- 2. Which is the most common errors of carbohydrate metabolism?
- 3. Who discovered protein?
- 4. Define: MSUD.
- 5. Write the classification of vitamins?
- 6. What are the symptoms of lack of minerals?
- 7. Enzymes: definition and function.
- 8. How does blood maintain pH?
- 9. How do buffers maintain pH?
- 10. What are signs of low potassium?

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Describe about the sources of Carbohydrates.

Or

- (b) Why are carbohydrates the most important nutrient?
- 12. (a) Explain in detail about the Classification of Proteins.

Or

- (b) Elaborate about the Anaemia.
- 13. (a) Discuss about the structure and function of Nucleic acids.

Or

- (b) Describe about biological importance of Minerals.
- 14. (a) Write the mechanism of Enzyme action.

Or

- (b) Explain in detail about types of acid-base imbalance.
- 15. (a) What are the three types of buffer?

Or

(b) Discuss in detail about interrelation between hormones and nutrients.

D-4603

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Mention briefly about Carbohydrate Metabolism Disorders.
- 17. Enumerate the mechanism of β -oxidation pathway.
- 18. Explain in detail about the Hormone deficiency diseases
- 19. Elaborate in detail about industrially importance of enzymes.
- 20. Explain in detail about diseases of electrolytes imbalance.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics) DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024.

Second Semester

FUNCTIONAL FOODS AND NUTRACEUTICALS

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Mention any four natural sources of Prebiotics.
- 2. Define Synbiotic.
- 3. Name the classes of phenolic compounds.
- 4. What do you mean by Antinutrient?
- 5. Give two examples of nutraceuticals of plant origin and animal origin each.
- 6. What are the most common phytochemicals found in the nutraceutical market?
- 7. What is Alzheimer's Disease?
- 8. Describe the term "glucosamine".
- 9. Expand the term "DHA".
- 10. List the symptoms of hypoglycaemia.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the types of functional foods.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on inflammatory bowel disease
- 12. (a) Write a detailed note on alkaloids.

Or

- (b) How are fatty acids helpful? Explain.
- 13. (a) What is the difference between Nutraceuticals and Functional Foods?

Or

- (b) How are non-liquid filled capsules more useful? Explain in detail.
- 14. (a) Explain about melatonin and ornithine alpha ketoglutarate.

Or

- (b) Give a detailed note on lycopene and octacosanol.
- 15. (a) Explain the nutritional and health benefits of Spirulina and Kelp.

Or

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(b) Expand the term CVD. Discuss the various CVD's.

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Elaborate a note on quality assurance of prebiotics and safety.
- 17. Discuss the role of vitamins and minerals. Also give the chemical structures of some of the vitamins.
- 18. Write in detail about the properties, structure and functions of various nutraceuticals.
- 19. Enumerate a note on liver health supplements.
- 20. Explain the symptoms and types of psoriasis and the remedy for its cure.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics) DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024.

Second Semester

FOOD SERVICE MANAGEMENT

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Write the segmentation of Food service industry.
- 2. Define management.
- 3. List the importance of lighting in hotels.
- 4. Define menu planning.
- 5. What is production management?
- 6. Write about Self-service.
- 7. Define hygiene.
- 8. State about employee benefits.
- 9. Write the methods of training given for employee.
- 10. Define Marketing.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Illustrate the Scope of food industry.

Or

- (b) Elaborate on the types of flooring and wall covering in food service.
- 12. (a) Paraphrase on importance of organization structure in food service institution.

Or

- (b) Discuss on the different methods of holding foods for service.
- 13. (a) Write about the Tools of food management.

Or

- (b) Discuss on the criteria for menu planning.
- 14. (a) Write about conventional and non-conventional sources of energy.

Or

- (b) Describe on vending and mobile food service system.
- 15. (a) Discuss on Recruitment and selection of employees.

Or

(b) Illustrate the laws governing of food service establishment.

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Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Elaborate on role and equipment required in Storage area
- 17. Discuss on Organizational chart of the food service team in hospital.
- 18. Illustrate on managerial abilities needed for food service manager.
- 19. Elaborate on Standardization and portion control.
- 20. Describe the types and importance of leadership qualities.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics) DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024.

Third Semester

CLINICAL AND THERAPEUTIC NUTRITION

 $(CBCS\ 2018-2019\ Academic\ Year\ Onwards)$

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Dietitian.
- 2. Psychology.
- 3. Transitional feeding.
- 4. Chronic fever.
- 5. Steatorrhea.
- 6. Cholecystitis.
- 7. Lactose intolerance.
- 8. Nephrolithiasis.
- 9. Epilepsy.
- 10. Trauma.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a note on role of dietitian in the hospital.

Or

- (b) Mention the problems of feeding children.
- 12. (a) Highlight the enteral and parental feeding in hospitals.

Or

- (b) List out the importance of diet in typhoid fever.
- 13. (a) Build an ecological factor for hepatitis.

Or

- (b) Mention the preparation of diet for gastrointestinal disorders.
- 14. (a) Mention three basic functions of liver that are affected in cirrhosis.

Or

- (b) Give a day's diet for a patient with infective hepatitis.
- 15. (a) Describe the dietary management and prevention of food allergy.

Or

(b) Write the types of allergic reactions.

D-4606

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Give three recipes for soft diet, liquid diet and full fluid diet.
- 17. Describe the contributing factors in the development of tuberculosis. What are the common signs and symptoms in this condition?
- 18. Suggest protein concentrates and nutrition supplements available in the market for a patient recovering from malaria.
- 19. Bring out the relationship between alcohol and cirrhosis of liver.
- 20. Explain in detail about dietary modifications for treatment of glomerulonephritis.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics) DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024.

Third Semester

DIETETICS IN LIFE STYLE DISEASES

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is psychosomatic disorders?
- 2. How to control weight gain?
- 3. What is meant by hyper cholesterolemia?
- 4. What are the cardiovascular risk factors?
- 5. Define stroke.
- 6. What is the importance of antistress foods?
- 7. Define BMR.
- 8. How the stress induces heart attack?
- 9. List out the classifications of hypertension.
- 10. Which factor is causing highly risk of arterial plaque?

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write about the weight management with functional adjustment.

Or

- (b) Describe about the effects of stress on brain.
- 12. (a) Explain shortly about the stress enhancing foods.

Or

- (b) Give short notes about the BMI and its complicating factors.
- 13. (a) List out the essential nutrient to prevent cardiac arrest.

Or

- (b) Explain about the risk of obesity and its effects.
- 14. (a) Mention about the major causes of hyperinsulinemia.

Or

- (b) How to improve the respiratory system by physiological activity?
- 15. (a) Write about the nature of polyuria and polydipsia.

Or

(b) Give short notes of the main reason for surgical management in weight reduction.

D-4607

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Detail about the causes of dyslipidaemia with prevention measurements.
- 17. Explain about the causes, symptoms and clinical findings of atherosclerosis.
- 18. Explain about the types of diabetes mellitus and its current medications.
- 19. Write about the major therapeutic diets for immune system development.
- 20. Discuss about the major complications of gestational diabetes.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics) DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024.

Third Semester

COMMUNITY NUTRITION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What are three causes of Goiter?
- 2. Recommended Dietary Allowances of Iron.
- 3. What is anemia? List the food sources to prevent anemia.
- 4. Recommended Dietary Allowances of Retinol and Beta Carotene.
- 5. Define Micro minerals.
- 6. Define ICARM.
- 7. Explain importance of environment sanitation in our life.
- 8. Name two chemicals used as preservative in food preservation.
- 9. Explain AFPRO.
- 10. List out the agents causing food spoilage.

Answer ALL the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) List the types of resources needed in a food service establishment.

Or

- (b) Explain nutritional deficiency disorder and symptoms.
- 12. (a) Explain direct and indirect nutritional assessment.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain theories of PEM.
- 13. (a) Characteristics of Kwashiorkor and Marasmus.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on the prevalence of malnutrition in India.
- 14. (a) Illustrate briefly about the methods of food enrichment.

Or

- (b) Summarize in detail about the problems nutritional education programmes.
- 15. (a) Elaborate in detail about CWS and world bank.

Or

(b) Discuss about the agriculture development consequences of malnutrition.

D-4608

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Illustrate detail about Greenhouse gas emission.
- 17. List out detail about types of Women Empowerments.
- 18. Elaborate in detail about calcium deficiency control programme.
- 19. Detail notes on national agencies are working in the field of nutrition in India.
- 20. Give the objectives, beneficiaries and components of the following programmes functional in our country.
 - (a) Mid-Day Meal (MDM) Programme.
 - (b) National Iodine Deficiency Disorder Control Programme.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics) DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024.

Fourth Semester

PAEDIATRIC NUTRITION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is Immunization?
- 2. Recall the nutritional assessment methods.
- 3. What is the most common causes for Premature birth?
- 4. Describe Jaundice.
- 5. What is seizure?
- 6. Define PEM.
- 7. List the four symptoms of rickets.
- 8. How do you prevent constipation?
- 9. What is epilepsy?
- 10. AIDS.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write about the physiological development of infants.

Or

- (b) Discuss the immunization schedule during infancy.
- 12. (a) What are the four stages of lactation? Explain.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on respiratory distress.
- 13. (a) Discuss about the disease of Vitamin-C deficiency.

Or

- (b) Explain the causes and treatment of typhoid.
- 14. (a) What is nutritional deficiency anemia in children? Explain.

Or

- (b) Explain about lactose intolerance.
- 15. (a) Discuss about fat absorption test.

Or

(b) Write a short note on Autism.

PART C —
$$(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. How do you perform Anthropometric measurement? Explain in detail.
- 17. State the nutritional management of children with developmental disabilities.

D-4609

- 18. What are short term and long term effects of being of underweight in children? Give its dietary management.
- 19. Discuss the nutritional management for children with ADH.
- 20. How will you measure, record and plotting the growth of infants? Explain in detail.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics) DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024.

Fourth Semester

FOOD MICROBIOLOGY AND SANITATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is Microscopy?
- 2. Mention the industrial importance of yeast.
- 3. Define viruses.
- 4. What is spoilage?
- 5. List out the cereals products.
- 6. Explain control of microorganisms.
- 7. What is spoilage of canned foods?
- 8. Comment on food borne diseases.
- 9. Define personal hygiene.
- 10. Comment on international standards.

Answer ALL the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Define Microbiology. Explain the development of Microbiology.

Or

- (b) Explain the general morphology of bacteriophage.
- 12. (a) What is preservation? Explain the general principles of food preservation.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on (i) Drying (ii) Food additives.
- 13. (a) Give a brief account on the grouping of canned foods.

Or

- (b) Explain briefly about types of biological spoilage.
- 14. (a) Describe about Microbiology of poultry.

Or

- (b) Describe the food borne poisoning.
- 15. (a) Write a brief note on packaging laws and regulations.

Or

(b) Explain any three Indian standards.

D-4610

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Define Microbiology. Explain the history of microbiology in detail.
- 17. Explain the general morphology of virus.
- 18. Give an account on Microbiology of poultry and fish.
- 19. Discuss about food borne diseases.
- 20. Explain in detail about the food sanitation and safety.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics) DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024.

Fourth Semester

FOOD BIOTECHNOLOGY AND BIOSTATISTICS

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Define SCP.
- 2. Give any two enzymes in food industry.
- 3. What is meant by biosensor?
- 4. Define HFCS.
- 5. Write the effects of acid on milk proteins.
- 6. How many sides is a polygon?
- 7. Define median.
- 8. Give any two milk based beverage.
- 9. What is meant by fat shortening?
- 10. How is p-value calculated?

Answer ALL the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Differences between batch and continuous process.

Or

- (b) Explain in detail about the mechanism of enzyme reaction.
- 12. (a) Write the health benefits of citric acid.

Or

- (b) List out the advantages of food additives.
- 13. (a) How do ensure a representative sample?

Or

- (b) What are types of data in statistics?
- 14. (a) Contrast between the discrete and continuous variables.

Or

- (b) Explain about the tabulation scheme.
- 15. (a) Give an short notes about the coefficient of correlation.

Or

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(b) Write about the rank correlation.

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Explain about the stages involved in sugar cookery.
- 17. Elaborate about the bread-yeast leavened and its ingredients.
- 18. Mention briefly about the application of immobilized enzymes.
- 19. Discuss about the importance and applications of SCP.
- 20. Elaborate in detail about the primary and secondary methods of collection data.